# Comparison of Different Numerical Solvers for Optimal Control Problems on the Example of an Autonomous Car

Bastian Schürmann

Technische Universität München

January 21, 2016

#### Control of Dynamical Systems

- Dynamical systems can be modeled using differential equations with states (position, velocity, etc.) and inputs (steering, acceleration, breaking, etc.)
- **Task:** Find an input sequence such that the car/robotic arm moves from the initial position to a desired end position

### **Optimal Control**

- Many possible input combinations. How to choose?
- Additional restrictions through
  - $\, \circ \,$  Costs (time, energy consumption, forces)  $\rightarrow$  should be minimized
  - $\bullet$  Constraints (obstacles/other cars, maximum forces, maximum time)  $\rightarrow$  must not be violated
  - $\Rightarrow$  Constrained optimization problem

# Topic: Comparison of Different Numerical Solvers for Optimal Control Problems on the Example of an Autonomous Car

- Different possible methods to solve these optimization problems
- For each method, many different solvers exist
- Tasks:
  - Obtain an overview of existing optimization tools
  - Implement an optimal control problem for an autonomous car and solve it with different solvers
  - Compare the performance and accuracy of different solvers

# **Questions?**

#### **Contact:**

Bastian Schürmann MI 03.07.039 bastian.schuermann@in.tum.de